ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Northwestern School of Law
of Lewis and Clark College

Volume 13
1982-1983

Copyright © 1982, 1983
The Environmental Law Association
Portland, Oregon
All rights reserved

TABLE OF TITLES

ARTICLES

BPA's Historical Role in Regional Power Planning: Panel Discussion with Former BPA Administrators
Charles Luce and Sterling Munro 613

Billing Credits for Conservation, Renewable, and Other Electric Power Resources: An Alternative to Marginal-Cost-Based Electric Power Rates in the Pacific Northwest
Preston Michie 961

Bonneville Power Administration Ratemaking: An Analysis of Substantive Standards and Procedural Requirements
Edward A. Finklea 927

Bonneville Power Administration's Preference Customers Meet the Northwest Power Act
Robert M. Greening, Jr. 809

Comments of Merrill S. Schultz: Intercompany Pool
Merrill S. Schultz 921

Comments of Wallace Gibson: Northwest Power Planning Council
Wallace Gibson 917

Comments of Walter E. Pollock: Marketing Northwest Firm Surplus Power
Walter E. Pollock 913

From Symbiosis to Synergy: A Case Study of Public and Private Electric Power in the Pacific Northwest
Donald Balmer 637

Fulfilling the Parity Promise: A Perspective on Scientific Proof, Economic Cost, and Indian Treaty Rights in the Approval of the Columbia Basin Fish and Wildlife Program
Michael C. Blumm 103

Hazardous Waste Trials and Tribulations
Sidney M. Wolf 367

Institutional Limits and Legal Implications of Quantitative Models in Forest Planning
Hanna J. Cortner and Dennis L. Schweitzer 493

Northwest Conservation for California: The Mutual Benefits of Long-Term Cooperation
Daniel W. Meek 841

PACIFIC NORTHWEST ELECTRIC POWER PLANNING AND CONSERVATION ACT: THE STATE ROLE IN REGIONAL ELECTRIC ENERGY PLANNING
Michael W. Grainey 699

PREFERENCE AND OTHER CLAUSES IN FEDERAL POWER MARKETING ACTS
Eric Redman 773

PRIVATE UTILITY AUTONOMY UNDER THE NORTHWEST POWER ACT
George M. Galloway 827

REMARKS OF PETER T. JOHNSON, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION
Peter T. Johnson 593

RISK MANAGEMENT AND NORTHWEST ELECTRIC POWER PLANNING: SOME LESSONS FROM THE REARVIEW MIRROR
Michael C. Blumm 739

THE LAW OF PUBLIC RANGELAND MANAGEMENT II: THE COMMONS AND THE TAYLOR ACT
George Cameron Coggins and Margaret Lindeberg-Johnson 1

THE LAW OF PUBLIC RANGELAND MANAGEMENT III: A SURVEY OF CREEPING REGULATION AT THE PERIPHERY, 1934-1982
George Cameron Coggins 295

THE NORTHWEST POWER PLANNING COUNCIL: ITS ORIGINS AND FUTURE ROLE
Roy Hemmingway 673

THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST ELECTRIC POWER PLANNING AND CONSERVATION ACT: FISH AND WILDLIFE PROTECTION OUTSIDE THE COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN
Terence L. Thatcher 517

WETLAND AND FLOODPLAIN PROTECTION AND THE FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROGRAM
Edward V. A. Kussy 161

COMMENTS

RADIOACTIVE AIR POLLUTION FROM URANIUM MINING: REGULATORY ABDICATION IN THE FACE OF SCIENTIFIC UNCERTAINTY
Peter C. Monson 545

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981)
Marie J. Lilly 279

THE TENTH AMENDMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL LEGISLATION; *United States v. Duracell International, Inc.*, 510 F. Supp. 154 (M.D. Tenn. 1981)
James Halley 265

BOOKS RECEIVED 589

TABLE OF AUTHORS

ARTICLES

BALMER, DONALD *From Symbiosis to Synergy: A Case Study of Public and Private Electric Power in the Pacific Northwest* 637

BLUMM, MICHAEL C. *Fulfilling the Parity Promise: A Perspective on Scientific Proof, Economic Cost, and Indian Treaty Rights in the Approval of the Columbia Basin Fish and Wildlife Program* 103

BLUMM, MICHAEL C. *Risk Management and Northwest Electric Power Planning: Some Lessons From the Rearview Mirror* 739

COGGINS, GEORGE CAMERON AND MARGARET LINDEBERG-JOHNSON *The Law of Public Rangeland Management II: The Commons and the Taylor Act* 1

COGGINS, GEORGE CAMERON *The Law of Public Rangeland Management III: A Survey of Creeping Regulation at the Periphery, 1934-1982* 295

CORTNER, HANNA J. AND DENNIS L. SCHWEITZER *Institutional Limits and Legal Implications of Quantitative Models in Forest Planning* 493

FINKLEA, EDWARD A. *Bonneville Power Administration Ratemaking: An Analysis of Substantive Standards and Procedural Requirements* 927

GALLOWAY, GEORGE M. *Private Utility Autonomy Under the Northwest Power Act* 827

GIBSON, WALLACE *Comments of Wallace Gibson: Northwest Power Planning Council* 917

GRAINEY, MICHAEL W. *Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act: The State Role in Regional Electric Energy Planning* 699

GREENING, ROBERT M., JR. *Bonneville Power Administration's Preference Customers Meet the Northwest Power Act* 809

HEMMINGWAY, ROY *The Northwest Power Planning Council: Its Origins and Future Role* 673

JOHNSON, PETER T. *Remarks of Peter T. Johnson, Administrator of the Bonneville Power Administration* 593

KUSSY, EDWARD V. A. *Wetland and Floodplain Protection and the Federal-Aid Highway Program* 161

LINDEBERG-JOHNSON, MARGARET AND GEORGE CAMERON COGGINS *The Law of Public Rangeland Management II: The Commons and The Taylor Act* 1

LUCE, CHARLES AND STERLING MUNRO *BPA's Historical Role in Regional Power Planning: Panel Discussion with Former BPA Administrators* 613

MEEK, DANIEL W. *Northwest Conservation for California: The Mutual Benefits of Long-Term Cooperation* 841

MICHIE, PRESTON *Billing Credits for Conservation, Renewable, and Other Electric Power Resources: An Alternative to Marginal-Cost-Based Electric Power Rates in the Pacific Northwest* 961

MUNRO, STERLING AND CHARLES LUCE, *BPA's Historical Role in Regional Power Planning: Panel Discussion with Former BPA Administrators* 613

POLLOCK, WALTER E. *Comments of Walter E. Pollock: Marketing Northwest Firm Surplus Power* 913

REDMAN, ERIC *Preference and Other Clauses in Federal Power Marketing Acts* 773

SCHULTZ, MERRILL S. *Comments of Merrill S. Schultz: Intercompany Pool* 921

SCHWEITZER, DENNIS L. AND HANNA J. CORTNER *Institutional Limits and Legal Implications of Quantitative Models in Forest Planning* 493

THATCHER, TERENCE L. *The Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act: Fish and Wildlife Protection Outside the Columbia River Basin* 517

WOLF, SIDNEY M. *Hazardous Waste Trials and Tribulations* 367

COMMENTS

MONSON, PETER C. *Radioactive Air Pollution From Uranium Mining: Regulatory Abdication in the Face of Scientific Uncertainty* 545

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

HALLEY, JAMES *The Tenth Amendment and Environmental Legislation; United States v. Duracell International, Inc.*, 510 F. Supp. 154 (M.D. Tenn. 1981) 265

LILLY, MARIE *Illinois v. Celotex Corp.*, 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279

BOOKS RECEIVED 589

INDEX — DIGEST

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES
Administrative Procedure Act 756
Bonneville Power Administration 678-80, 746-47, 774, 780, 788, 790-92, 795-96, 798-803, 927-59
Bureau of Land Management
Public rangeland management 1-101, 296-300, 304-13, 321-22, 324-26, 335-36, 349-52, 357-65
Uranium mining 572-75
Environmental Protection Agency
Illinois v. Celotex, 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-83
Public rangeland management 316-18, 320, 323
Uranium mining 568-71
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission 794, 940, 941, 957-59
Federal Power Commission 940
Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)
Public rangeland management 299, 329, 340
Illinois Pollution Control Board
Illinois v. Celotex, 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 281-82, 291
Mine Safety and Health Administration
Uranium mining 571-72
Northwest Power Planning Council
See separate listing
Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Uranium mining 564-68
United States Forest Service
Uranium mining 572-75

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT
Billing credits 955
Northwest Power Planning Council 676
Risk management 756

AIR POLLUTION
Hazardous waste 419-20
Uranium mining 545-88

ALUMINUM COMPANIES
Generally 643-46

ANADROMOUS FISH CONSERVATION ACT (AFCA)
Public rangeland management 334-35

ARCHAEOLOGICAL OBJECTS
Public rangeland management 312-13

BILLING CREDITS
Amount of credits for conservation resources and other resources 986-88
Eligibility 973-86
Rate-impact test 996-98
States' roles under the Northwest Power Act 732-33

BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION
Administrator's acquisition authority 966-69
Billing credits 927-59
History 745-56
Long term power sale contracts: cost-effectiveness test 136-37
Planning approach 613-35
Power and transmission
Self-financing 652
Power brokers 657
Power planning 749-56
Private utility autonomy 830-34
States' roles 724-35

BONNEVILLE PROJECT ACT
Billing Credits 929, 940, 942-43
States' roles 700-03

BOULDER CANYON PROJECT ACT
Preference and other clauses 784-86

CENTRAL LINCOLN PEOPLES' UTILITY DISTRICT v. JOHNSON
Preference customers 818-23

CLASSIFICATION AND MULTIPLE USE ACT
Multiple use, sustained yield 98-99
Public rangeland management 99

CLEAN AIR ACT
Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-93
Prevention of significant deterioration (PSD) 323-25
Public rangeland management 322-25

CLEAN AIR ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1970
Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279

CLEAN WATER ACT
Public rangeland management 318-22

COLUMBIA RIVER
Balancing fisheries and hydropower 118-24
Failure of the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act 108-12
Northwest Power Act fish and wildlife program standards 112-18, 124-46

COLUMBIA VALLEY ADMINISTRATION
Bonneville Power Administration's historical role 617-18

CONSERVATION AND ENERGY
Alternative energy sources 742

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, UNITED STATES
Appointment clause 680-83
Commerce clause 286
Compacts clause 687-89
Federalism 683
Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-93
Preemption 288

CRUDE OIL WINDFALL PROFIT TAX ACT OF 1980
Fish and wildlife protection 518

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY ORGANIZATION ACT
Billing credits 938-39

DIRECT SERVICE INDUSTRIES
Power sales to 763-64

ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT OF 1973
Public rangeland management 339, 343-47

ENERGY
Risk management 739-45
Surplus 618

ENERGY, SECRETARY OF
Billing credits 940

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
Carter Administration 369-79
Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-93
Reagan Administration 379-403

FEDERAL COLUMBIA RIVER POWER SYSTEM
Billing credits 931, 941

FEDERAL ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION
Billing credits 940, 957-59

FEDERALISM
Illinois v. Celotex Corp., 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-93

FEDERAL LAND POLICY AND MANAGEMENT ACT OF 1976 (FLPMA)
Public rangeland management 309, 330-34, 345

FEDERAL POWER ACT
Risk management 745

FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION
Billing credits 940

FEDERAL POWER MARKETING
Preference and other clauses 773-807

FEDERAL RANGE CODE
Public rangeland management 85

FEDERAL TORT CLAIMS ACT
Public rangeland management 92-94

FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT
Air pollution from uranium mining 549-88
Validity of § 309(e) under the Tenth Amendment 241-78

FISH AND FISHERIES
Anadromous fish 751-52
Mandate in the Northwest Power Act 630-32

FISH AND WILDLIFE
Northwest Power Planning Council 674-76

FISH AND WILDLIFE COORDINATION ACT (FWCA)
Failure to protect anadromous fish 108-12
Fish and wildlife protection 533
Public rangeland management 334-35

FLOOD CONTROL ACT OF 1944
Billing credits 930

FORESTRY PLANNING
Analytic models 493-516
California v. Berglund, 10 ENVTL. L. REP. 20,098 (E.D. Cal. 1980) 512-16
Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974 493-516
National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 512-16
National Forest Management Act of 1976 493-516
Roadless Area Review and Evaluation (RARE II) 512-16
Wilderness Attributes Rating System (WARS) 512-16

GENERAL MINING LAW OF 1872
Public rangeland management 14-16

GRAZING
Fees 67, 71-75
Reductions 89-94

HAZARDOUS WASTE DAMAGE
Air pollution 419-20
Costs 429-32
Direct contact 420
Fire and explosion 420-21
Food chain 421
Groundwater 422-29
Land disposal 411-16
Love Canal 403-07
Surface water 418-19
Types of waste 407-11
White collar crime 432-34

HERBICIDES
Public rangeland management 317-18

HOMESTEADING
Public rangeland management 16-22

HUNGRY HORSE DAM ACT
Preference and other clauses 790-91

HYDROELECTRIC POWER
Alternative energy sources 769-70
Billing credits 934, 939
Bonneville Power Administration's historical role 614-23
Federal programs 746-47

HYDROTHERMAL PROPOSALS
Generally 651

INDIAN FISHING RIGHTS
Northwest Power Act's fish and wildlife program 140-46

LACEY ACT
Public rangeland management 326

LAND GRANTS
Public rangeland management 4-22

McCARRAN, SENATOR
Public rangeland management 62-64, 66

MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT OF 1918 (MBTA)
Public rangeland management 338-39

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT OF 1969 (NEPA)
Environmental impact statements (EIS) 766
Fish and wildlife protection 528
Public rangeland management 351-63

NATIONAL FORESTS
Public rangeland management 37-39, 302

NATIONAL PARKS
Public rangeland management 36-37, 300-01

NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE SYSTEM
Public rangeland management 301

NATURAL RESOURCE POLICY
Economic efficiency 764-67

NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL v. MORTON, 338 F. SUPP. 829 (D.D.C. 1974)
Public rangeland management 357-60

NIAGARA REDEVELOPMENT ACT
Preference and other clauses 792-96

NORTHWEST POWER PLANNING COUNCIL
Bonneville Power Administration's historical role 628-29
Conservation 676-78
Energy planning 676-78
Fish and wildlife program 674-76, 764-67
Generally 673-97
Power Plan 739-72

Power planning 676-80
Private utility autonomy 829
States' roles 704-05

NUCLEAR POWER
Alternative energy sources 743
Billing credits 934, 939

OFF-ROAD VEHICLES (ORVs)
Public rangeland management 310-12

OREGON ALTERNATE ENERGY DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION
States' roles under the Northwest Power Act 709-12

OREGON DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (ODOE)
Role in the Northwest Power Act 707-09

OREGON ENERGY FACILITY SITING COUNCIL (EFSC)
States' roles under the Northwest Power Act 726-29

OREGON 1981 SPECIAL ENERGY PROGRAM
Alternate energy incentives 717-19
Conservation incentives 712-16
Energy information and planning 719-22
Public transit 723-24
Radioactive wastes 722-23
Renewable energy incentives 717-19

PACIFIC NORTHWEST ELECTRIC POWER PLANNING AND CONSERVATION ACT
Background 104-08
Billing credits
Fish and wildlife protection 539-42, 941-59, 972-86
Bonneville Power Administration 816-18
Fish and wildlife protection 517-44
Electric power in the Northwest and California 846-50
Firm surplus power and energy 893-905
Fish and wildlife program approval standards 112-18, 124-46
Fish and wildlife protection 517-44
Forecasting electricity demand 767-70
Generally 656-60, 898-902
Indian Tribes 532-35
Net billing 652-53
Nonfirm surplus energy 861-72
Northwest Power Planning Council 673-97
See separate listing
Pacific Intertie 843-46
Preference clauses 799-803, 810-15
Preference customers 815-18
Principle of textual consistency 118-24
Private utility autonomy 827-40
Public Power Council 814-15

Purpose 628
Rate-Impact Test 996-98
Rate instability 886-993
Regional Council 517-44
Risk management 739-72
States' roles 699-737
Transmission between the Northwest and California 903-06

PACIFIC NORTHWEST UTILITY CONFERENCE COMMITTEE
Generally 646

PACIFIC UTILITY REGULATORY POLICIES ACT OF 1978
Fish and wildlife protection 518

PESTICIDES
Public rangeland management 314-15

POWER SALES CONTRACTS
States' roles 725-26

PREFERENCE CLAUSES
Generally 773-807, 810-14

PUBLIC LAND LAW REVIEW COMMISSION (PLLRC)
Public rangeland management 99-100

PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICTS
Generally 640-41

RANGELANDS
Generally 295-365
Grazing districts and boards 26, 56-60, 66-67, 70-71, 84
Private rights in 23-30, 51-54, 76-87
Public rangeland management 1-101
State law 32-35

RATEMAKING
Billing credits 928-41
States' roles under the Northwest Power Act 734-35

REGIONAL PREFERENCE ACT
Preference and other clauses 797-99

RESOURCE ACQUISITION
States' roles 726-33

RESOURCE CONSERVATION AND RECOVERY ACT (RCRA)
Hazardous waste 368-403, 429, 436-38, 475, 483, 490

RISK MANAGEMENT
Generally 739-45

ROADLESS AREA REVIEW AND EVALUATION (RARE)
Public rangeland management 303-04

SIKES ACT
Public rangeland management 334, 336-37

STATE AGENCIES
Indiana hazardous waste agencies 443-54
New Jersey hazardous waste agencies 454-90

STATUTES, FEDERAL
Administrative agencies 759-60
Administrative Procedure Act 756, 955
Anadromous Fish Conservation Act (AFCA) 334-35
Atomic Energy Act of 1954 549-88
Bonneville Project Act 700, 934, 939, 942-43
Boulder Canyon Project Act 784-86
Classification and Multiple Use Act 99
Clean Air Act
Illinois v. Celotex, 516 F. Supp. 716 (C.D. Ill. 1981) 279-93
Public rangeland management 322-25
Uranium mining 549-88
Clean Water Act
Wetland and floodplain protection 196-202
Public rangeland management 318-22
Coastal Zone Management Act
Wetland and floodplain protection 205-07
Department of Energy Organization Act 939
DOT Order No. 5660.1A (Preservation of wetlands) 213-18
Endangered Species Act of 1973
Wetland and floodplain protection 210-13
Public rangeland management 339, 343-47
Energy Policy and Conservation Act 706
Executive Order 11,900 (protection of wetlands) 213-18
Executive Order 11,988 (floodplain management) 221-24
Fair Labor Standards Act
Tenth Amendment 266-68
Federal-Aid Highway Program
Wetland and floodplain protection 164-67
Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 (FLPMA)
Public rangeland management 309, 330-34, 345
Federal Power Act 745
Federal Range Code
Public rangeland management 85
Federal Tort Claims Act
Public rangeland management 92-94
Federal Water Pollution Control Act
Tenth Amendment 241-78
Uranium mining 549-88
Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act
Wetland and floodplain protection 207-10
Public rangeland management 334-35
Flood Control Act of 1944 930
Flood control and related programs 224-25

Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974 493-516
General Mining Law of 1872
Public rangeland management 14-16
Hungry Horse Dam Act 790-91
Lacey Act
Public rangeland management 326
Laws creating or setting aside publicly-owned interests in land to protect wetlands and floodplains 225-36
Laws providing protection for floodplains and wetlands peculiar to the highway program 237-49
Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 1918 (MBTA)
Public rangeland management 338-39
National Energy Act 706
National Environmental Policy Act of 1969
Wetland and floodplain protection 188-96
Public rangeland management 351-63
National Flood Insurance Program
Wetland and floodplain protection 218-21
National Forest Management Act of 1976
Forestry planning 493-516
Niagara Redevelopment Act 792-96
Pacific Northwest Electric Power Planning and Conservation Act 656-60, 699-705, 740, 757-60, 793-807, 941-59
Fish and wildlife protection 517-44
See separate listing
Public Utilities Act of 1935 758
Regional Preference Act 797-99
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
Hazardous waste 368-403, 429, 436-38, 475, 483, 490
Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899
Wetland and floodplain protection 202-05
Safe Drinking Water Act
Wetland and floodplain protection 213
Uranium mining 549-88
Sikes Act
Public rangeland management 334, 336-37
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 (SMCRA)
Public rangeland management 309-10
Surfaces Resources Act of 1955
Public rangeland management 308
Taylor Grazing Act of 1934
Public rangeland management 41-101
Tennessee Valley Authority Act 786-90
Transmission System Act 929, 940-41, 957
Unlawful Enclosures Act of 1885

Public rangeland management 30-31
Wild Free-Roaming Horses and Burros Act
Public rangeland management 329, 347-51
Wilderness Act of 1964
Public rangeland management 97-98, 303-05

STATUTES, STATE
Illinois Environmental Protection Act 281-82

SURFACE MINING CONTROL AND RECLAMATION ACT OF 1977 (SMCRA)
Public rangeland management 309-10

SURFACE RESOURCES ACT OF 1955
Public rangeland management 308

TAYLOR GRAZING ACT OF 1934
Initial implementation 54-67
Legislative background 42-54
Public rangeland management 41-101, 296, 305
Range management evolution 68-100

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY ACT
Preference and other clauses 786-90

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY v. HILL, 437 U.S. 153 (1978)
Public rangeland management 343-44

TENTH AMENDMENT
Balancing the Tenth Amendment and the Commerce Clause 263-68
Fair Labor Standards Act, invalidity of 1974 amendments applying the minimum wage to all state and local government employees 266-68
Federal Water Pollution Control Act, validity of § 309(e) under the Tenth Amendment 271-78
Protected functions 268-71

THERMAL POWER
Risk management 754-56

TRANSMISSION SYSTEM ACT
Billing credits 929, 940-41, 957

UNLAWFUL ENCLOSURES ACT OF 1885
Public rangeland management 30-31

URANIUM
Air pollution 545-88
Mining 545-88
Federal regulation of 563-77
Health effects 560-63
Radon releases from 545-88
State regulation of 575-77

UTILITIES
Billing credits 930-38, 941-45
Private utility autonomy 827-40

Utility contracts 834-40

WASHINGTON PUBLIC POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM (WPPSS)
Billing credits 934, 938
Bonneville Power Administration's historical role 622-26
Generally 654-56

WATER POLLUTION
Groundwater
Hazardous waste 422-29
Surface water
Hazardous waste 418-19

WETLAND AND FLOODPLAIN PROTECTION
Federal-Aid Highway Program 164-67
Highway impacts in wetland and floodplain areas 167-82
Mitigation of highway impacts 251-60
Statutory protection of wetland and floodplain areas related to highway program 188-249

WILDERNESS ACT OF 1964
Public rangeland management 97-98, 303-05

WILD FREE-ROAMING HORSES AND BURROS ACT
Public rangeland management 329, 347-51